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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
RICHLAND	2,081	12,243	5.9	24.5	-6.3	9,837	10,504	10,366	10,209

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980 PERSONS	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS	*RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
RICHLAND	5,726	46.8	26.0	-0.5	6,517	23.1	-10.9	1,366

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
RICHLAND	4,289	40.2	0.4	2,918	2,253	2,332	880	564	420

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
RICHLAND	12,243	2,266	2,025	2,495	1,568	1,018	1,135	923	558	255	26.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
RICHLAND	9,837	1,879	2,158	1,106	950	1,131	1,122	758	459	274	28.0
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
RICHLAND	10,504	2,616	1,978	1,079	1,271	1,228	898	706	562	166	26.2
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
RICHLAND	100.0	18.5	16.5	20.4	12.8	8.3	9.3	7.5	4.6	2.1	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
RICHLAND	100.0	19.1	21.9	11.2	9.7	11.5	11.4	7.7	4.7	2.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
RICHLAND	100.0	24.9	18.8	10.3	12.1	11.7	8.5	6.7	5.4	1.6	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
12,243	9,837	2,406	24.5	2,022	968	1,352	14

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

	1980		1970		
RESIDENCE	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	12,243	100.0	9,837	100.0	24.5
URBAN**	5,726	46.8	4,543	46.2	26.0
RURAL**	6,517	53.2	5,294	53.8	23.1
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,366	11.2	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	0	0.0	956	9.7	-100.0
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	5,151	42.1	4,338	44.1	18.7

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

	1980		1970		
RACE	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	12,243	100.0	9,837	100.0	24.5
WHITE	11,949	97.6	9,777	99.4	22.2
NON-WHITE	294	2.4	60	0.6	390.0
INDIAN	114	0.9	40	0.4	185.0
OTHER	180	1.5	20	0.2	800.0

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	12,243	100.0	9,837	100.0	24.5
UNDER 5	1,257	10.3	840	8.5	49.6
5 TO 17	2,582	21.1	2,943	29.9	-12.3
18 TO 59	6,668	54.5	4,563	46.4	46.1
60 TO 64	487	4.0	462	4.7	5.4
65 AND OVER	1,249	10.2	1,029	10.5	21.4
5 YEARS OLD	208	1.7	174	1.8	19.5
18 YEARS OLD	221	1.8	149	1.5	48.3
UNDER 15	3,200	26.1	3,062	31.1	4.5
MEDIAN AGE	26.9	...	28.0	...	-3.9
MALE, ALL AGES	6,313	100.0	4,860	100.0	29.9
UNDER 5	660	10.5	412	8.5	60.2
5 TO 17	1,340	21.2	1,493	30.7	-10.2
18 TO 59	3,506	55.5	2,247	46.2	56.0
60 TO 64	256	4.1	240	4.9	6.7
65 AND OVER	551	8.7	468	9.6	17.7
5 YEARS OLD	99	1.6	96	2.0	3.1
18 YEARS OLD	112	1.8	68	1.4	64.7
UNDER 15	1,654	26.2	1,532	31.5	8.0
MEDIAN AGE	26.5	...	27.8	...	-4.7
FEMALE, ALL AGES	5,930	100.0	4,977	100.0	19.1
UNDER 5	597	10.1	428	8.6	39.5
5 TO 17	1,242	20.9	1,450	29.1	-14.3
18 TO 59	3,162	53.3	2,316	46.5	36.5
60 TO 64	231	3.9	222	4.5	4.1
65 AND OVER	698	11.8	561	11.3	24.4
5 YEARS OLD	109	1.8	78	1.6	39.7
18 YEARS OLD	109	1.8	81	1.6	34.6
UNDER 15	1,546	26.1	1,530	30.7	1.0
MEDIAN AGE	27.5	...	28.2	...	-2.5

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	4,289	3,060	40.2
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,212	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	880	564	56.0
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	458	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.84	3.19	-11.0
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	3,234	2,472	30.8
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	2,918	2,253	29.5
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	203	165	23.0
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.32	3.68	-9.8

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
RICHLAND	14,400	14,700	14,900	13,700	12,243	11,700	11,100	10,600	10,400	13,300	13,400

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
RICHLAND	8,832	15.0	3	488	174	459	40	159

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
RICHLAND	405	31.6	574	45.8	558	45.0

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
RICHLAND	12	83.3	5	34.7	118	819.4	1	55	381.9	1	85	590.2

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
RICHLAND	295	61.0	95	4	166	55
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
RICHLAND	181	49.7	81	2	123	23
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
RICHLAND	288	10.4	94	9	154	15

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
RICHLAND	20.8	19.1	25.6	27.1	24.1	25.3	20.6	18.4	27.4	7.2	5.3	8.0	7.5	7.8	8.1	10.0	8.2	8.9

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	11,951	9,480
BORN IN MONTANA	6,535	5,418
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	5,372	3,623
PERCENT OF TOTAL	45.0	38.2
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	44	78
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	361

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	308	97.4	107	2	122	75
1983	289	72.7	81	4	133	72
1982	349	91.7	109	10	161	72
1981	366	87.4	101	5	148	61
1980	295	61.0	95	4	166	55
1979	283	84.8	91	1	140	52
1978	220	90.9	93	4	160	41
1977	213	103.3	92	7	134	36
1976	201	89.6	106	2	133	43
1975	200	55.0	97	1	114	32
1974	203	78.8	104	2	131	32

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	48	324.3	24	162.2	2	13.5	9	60.8
1983	24	158.9	18	119.2	3	19.9	7	46.4
1982	30	220.6	22	161.8	11	80.9	11	80.9
1981	29	214.8	26	192.6	5	37.0	13	96.3
1980	43	351.2	20	163.4	3	24.5	11	89.8
1979	26	232.1	18	160.7	9	80.4	12	107.1
1978	24	222.2	19	175.9	11	101.9	6	55.6
1977	23	225.5	20	196.1	10	98.0	11	107.8
1976	29	281.6	25	242.7	14	135.9	8	77.7
1975	34	350.5	19	195.9	9	92.8	5	51.5
1974	40	404.0	18	181.8	9	90.9	7	70.7

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	4,659	1,287	1,118	1,447	807	4,384	1,139	923	1,393	929
NEVER MARRIED	1,307	925	204	97	81	693	568	54	42	29
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	3,002	329	823	1,227	623	2,975	529	799	1,204	443
SEPARATED	42	5	15	13	9	28	6	7	8	7
WIDOWED	88	1	0	15	72	502	4	7	69	422
DIVORCED	220	27	76	95	22	186	32	56	70	28

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - TOTAL	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING LESS THAN 8 YEARS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
RICHLAND	8,390	32.1	67.9	10.7	6,617	7.0	33.4	66.6	11.9	12.5
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
RICHLAND	6,054*	51.1	48.9	6.0	5,259	13.2	51.2	48.8	6.3	11.7

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT EMPLOYED	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES - NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
RICHLAND	897	0	58.4	121	38	24	101	31	58

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
RICHLAND	11,421	22.6	28	1,713	727	117	15	49	0	2

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	2,700.5	2,748.5	2,821.0	2,759.5	2,522	2,402
KINDERGARTEN	279	243	264	257	214	198
FIRST GRADE	235	260	278	267	252	200
SECOND GRADE	254	250	260	265	203	185
THIRD GRADE	230	239	255	220	204	201
FOURTH GRADE	221	237	207	207	204	186
FIFTH GRADE	225	206	220	232	202	173
SIXTH GRADE	182	206	226	230	188	178
SEVENTH GRADE	186	220	235	220	184	184
EIGHTH GRADE	207	226	208	194	193	173
NINTH GRADE	231	210	200	216	181	210
TENTH GRADE	211	194	213	196	201	211
ELEVENTH GRADE	179	192	187	197	203	193
TWELFTH GRADE	189	175	193	187	200	209
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	11	12	7	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	2,700.5	2,748.5	2,821.0	2,759.5	2,522
KINDERGARTEN	279	243	264	257	214
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,751	1,856	1,896	1,835	1,630
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	810	771	793	796	785
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	167.0	164.0	177.0	195.2	184.6
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	16.2	16.8	15.9	14.1	13.7

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	8,446,002	8,049,263	7,390,685	6,306,835	5,010,394	4,471,349
SPECIAL EDUCATION	354,462	208,588	268,292	272,431	232,537	273,576
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	8,091,540	329,634	7,122,393	6,034,404	4,777,857	4,197,773
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	4,051,569	4,042,675	3,848,349	3,108,210	2,518,975	2,261,791
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	1,012,892	1,010,669	962,087	777,052	629,744	565,448
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	3,027,079	2,666,285	2,311,957	2,149,142	1,629,139	1,370,534
**ANB (PUPILS)	2,820	2,913	2,900	2,658	2,517	2,471
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,869	2,650	2,456	2,270	1,898	1,699

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
RICHLAND	2,303	49.1	40.7	NA	2,387	27.2	NA	536

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
RICHLAND	4,635	4,289	68.9	42	1.4	71	5.1
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
RICHLAND	3,379	3,060	68.3	27	1.3	74	7.1
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
RICHLAND	3,430	3,049	64.4	31	1.6	120	10.0

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
RICHLAND	4,630	62.9	18.3	18.8	35.8	51.9	33.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
RICHLAND	3,406	80.2	14.9	4.9	18.9	45.8	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
RICHLAND	4,289	5.0	2.5	1.9	47,800	181
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
RICHLAND	3,060	4.8	2.7	6.7	13,200	65

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	4,635	3,379	4,289	3,060	1,333	971
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	4,484	3,047	4,208	2,854	1,309	894
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	151	332	81	206	24	77
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	88	168	35	76	6	27
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	8	NA	2	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	4,103	2,747	1,253	853
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	148	251	57	96
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	38	62	23	22

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	4,630	3,406	4,289	3,060	1,333	971
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	2,910	2,732	2,738	2,435	590	589
2 UNIT	211	188	203	166	128	86
3 AND 4 UNITS	277	161	235	156	193	145
5 OR MORE UNITS	361	159	299	137	253	130
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	871	166	814	166	169	21
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	368	...	303	...	136	...
1975 TO 1978	730	...	682	...	151	...
1970 TO 1974	468	...	443	...	92	...
1960 TO 1969	555	538	505	508	99	84
1950 TO 1959	602	512	579	475	161	133
1940 TO 1949	403	444	377	419	107	155
1939 OR EARLIER	1,504	1,912	1,400	1,658	587	599

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,624	563
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	42	29
$10,000 TO $14,999	62	29
$15,000 TO $19,999	75	32
$20,000 TO $24,999	106	51
$25,000 TO $29,999	83	24
$30,000 TO $34,999	108	35
$35,000 TO $39,999	111	33
$40,000 TO $49,999	270	95
$50,000 TO $64,999	335	93
$65,000 TO $79,999	239	74
$80,000 TO $99,999	135	46
$100,000 TO $149,999	53	19
$150,000 OR MORE	5	3
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	50,837	48,324

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	1,172	375
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	64	29
$60 TO $119	114	35
$120 TO $169	117	24
$170 TO $199	136	26
$200 TO $249	166	48
$250 TO $299	133	44
$300 TO $399	252	69
$400 OR MORE	70	22
NO CASH RENT	120	78
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	229	240

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	1,639	563
WITH A MORTGAGE	916	280
LESS THAN $100	14	0
$100 TO $149	62	22
$150 TO $199	86	25
$200 TO $249	139	43
$250 TO $299	92	47
$300 TO $399	150	40
$400 TO $499	112	34
$500 TO $599	145	57
$600 TO $749	59	6
$750 OR MORE	57	6
MEDIAN (DOL.)	338	309
NOT MORTGAGED	723	283
LESS THAN $50	15	9
$50 TO $74	127	69
$75 TO $99	233	102
$100 TO $124	218	48
$125 TO $149	77	45
$150 TO $199	45	10
$200 TO $249	4	0
$250 OR MORE	4	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	99	92

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4,289	100.0	2,981	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,872	67.0	2,186	73.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	874	20.4	559	18.8
ELECTRICITY	448	10.4	54	1.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	67	1.6	85	2.9
COAL OR COKE	7	0.2	97	3.3
WOOD	7	0.2	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	14	0.3	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,749	64.1	1,903	63.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	585	13.6	301	10.1
ELECTRICITY	910	21.2	690	23.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	10	0.2	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	8	0.2	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	27	0.6	87	2.9
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,081	25.2	898	30.1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	420	9.8	268	9.0
ELECTRICITY	2,719	63.4	1,762	59.1
OTHER FUEL	14	0.3	24	0.8
NO FUEL USED	55	1.3	29	1.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS ACE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
RICHLAND	8,849	5,761	5,475	269	4.7	4,307	1,877	1,702	175	9.3
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
RICHLAND	6,459	3,468	3,311	152	4.4	3,316	1,080	1,033	47	4.4

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
RICHLAND	7,594	388	187	92	6,927	47	7,547

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	5,475	1,702
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	461	108
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	479	226
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	134	44
SALES	432	190
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	543	440
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	11	5
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	52	7
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	665	527
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	720	34
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	1,017	30
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	190	40
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	377	14
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	394	37

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATECORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	5,475	1,702
ACRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MININC	1,757	127
CONSTRUCTION	450	26
MANUFACTURINC:		
NONDURABLE COODS	194	47
DURABLE COODS	31	4
TRANSPORTATION	135	22
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	158	31
WHOLESALE TRADE	246	19
RETAIL TRADE	845	456
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	239	119
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	187	58
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	260	186
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	274	244
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	349	223
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	157	50
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	193	90

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	7,329	417	5.7	7.4	7.5
1983	7,442	786	10.6	8.8	9.6
1982	7,710	589	7.6	8.6	9.7
1981	7,829	182	2.3	6.9	7.6
1980	6,211	143	2.3	6.1	7.1
1979	5,497	105	1.9	5.1	5.8
1978	5,125	146	2.8	6.2	6.1
1977	4,611	166	3.6	6.4	7.1
1976	4,554	165	3.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
RICHLAND	1,827	42.6	1,022	34.2	805	53.3
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
RICHLAND	1,387	33.2	607	24.2	780	40.3

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
RICHLAND	-13.6	-12.2	19.4	15.5	9.5	13.7	5.9	6.9	3.8	6.7	3.0	63.3

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURGES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLAGE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	5,097	5,900	6,719	5,626	4,872	4,450
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	230	243	229	266	280	236
NON-FARM	4,867	5,657	6,490	5,360	4,592	4,214
PRIVATE	4,110	4,932	5,805	4,730	3,959	3,593
AGRIGULTURAL SERVIGES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	(D)	65	73	85	109
MINING	956	1,365	2,149	1,331	779	544
GONSTRUGTION	194	350	402	388	421	440
MANUFAGTURING	356	340	313	327	332	310
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	301	(D)	288
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	26	(D)	22
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	345	402	335	300	258	245
WHOLESALE TRADE	252	314	324	379	316	290
RETAIL TRADE	1,045	1,076	1,165	977	891	808
FINANGE, INSURANGE, & REAL ESTATE	(D)	(D)	162	178	158	157
SERVIGES	730	843	890	777	719	690
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	757	725	685	630	633	621
FEDERAL, GIVILIAN	73	75	75	77	80	78
FEDERAL, MILITARY	79	67	64	74	71	68
STATE AND LOGAL	605	583	546	479	482	475

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISGLOSURE OF GONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INGLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURGE: BUREAU OF EGONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF GOMMERGE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
RICHLAND	3,263	236	300	506	1,073	1,040	108	19,865	5
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
RICHLAND	2,450	592	1,019	564	225	29	21	7,767	30
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
RICHLAND	2,584	1,488	879	161	56	0*	NA	4,462	42
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
RICHLAND	100.0	7.2	9.2	15.5	32.9	31.9	3.3	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
RICHLAND	100.0	24.2	41.6	23.0	9.2	1.2	0.9	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
RICHLAND	100.0	57.6	34.0	6.2	2.2	0.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
RICHLAND	3,263	245	83	171	18.0	12,161	10.0	14.2	1,179	14.4
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
RICHLAND	2,450	289	79	157	20.4	9,769	13.8	20.3	970	36.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
RICHLAND	4,255	19,695	3,785	18,695	1,631	4,383	987	3,789	148	2,286	499	3,640

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	83,485	105,517	117,556	86,046	63,087	57,784
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	76,235	93,463	103,983	74,076	55,984	48,696
OTHER LABOR INCOME	7,682	8,645	8,534	6,268	4,457	3,802
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	-432	3,409	5,039	5,702	2,646	9,286
FARM	-6,883	-6,109	-2,845	-2,970	-6,129	3,700
NONFARM	6,451	9,518	7,884	8,672	8,775	5,586
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	-2,259	-1,419	1,173	1,190	-2,288	6,680
NONFARM	85,744	106,936	116,383	84,856	65,375	51,104
PRIVATE	74,368	96,596	107,700	77,629	58,722	45,261
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	478	(D)	489	509	563	612
MINING	25,041	41,005	56,899	32,236	18,904	9,873
CONSTRUCTION	4,385	7,360	8,043	7,140	7,810	6,974
MANUFACTURING	6,520	6,063	5,239	4,908	4,647	4,117
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,403	(D)	3,755
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	505	(D)	362
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	10,692	12,286	8,962	7,573	5,774	5,182
WHOLESALE TRADE	4,258	5,504	5,266	5,435	4,449	3,750
RETAIL TRADE	10,548	11,211	10,708	8,922	7,634	6,457
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	3,283	(D)	2,606	2,656	2,410	2,291
SERVICES	9,163	9,538	9,488	8,250	6,531	6,005
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	11,376	10,340	8,683	7,227	6,653	5,843
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,511	1,519	1,455	1,406	1,341	1,264
FEDERAL, MILITARY	353	267	221	215	178	159
STATE AND LOCAL	9,512	8,554	7,007	5,606	5,134	4,420
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	73,687	92,234	101,230	76,228	57,257	53,089
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	34,447	33,364	27,917	21,568	17,665	14,769
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	17,658	15,583	12,798	11,276	9,681	8,679
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	125,792	141,181	141,945	109,072	84,603	76,537
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	8,753	9,449	10,396	8,780	7,201	6,885

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
RICHLAND	125,791	146,389	155,883	130,155	111,207	109,647

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
RICHLAND	-14.1	-6.1	19.8	17.0	1.4	6.4	2.0	-2.2	-0.8	0.2	18.8	21.0

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
RICHLAND	-10.9	-0.5	30.1	28.9	10.5	13.9	7.9	2.7	6.8	10.3	25.6	144.5

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
RICHLAND	74.9	85.0	98.6	92.5	83.2	88.6	90.5	93.7	102.0	104.0	103.6

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	17,636	109.8	1,440
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	2,117	12.0	173
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	699	89.9	57
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	1,418	-6.8	116
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	15,519	138.2	1,268
TAXES	11,460	110.6	936
PROPERTY	11,232	113.9	917
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	4,059	277.9	332
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	17,237	123.3	1,408
CAPITAL OUTLAY	4,522	282.2	369
OTHER	12,715	94.5	1,039
EDUCATION SERVICES	8,830	95.5	721
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	105	144.2	9
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	244	114.0	20
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	3,640	305.3	297
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	823	174.3	67
OTHER	89	-58.2	7
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	802	663.8	66
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	546	-9.3	45
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	35	45.8	3
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	217	8.0	18
OTHER	725	353.1	59
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	658	157.0	54
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	523	82.2	43
UTILITY REVENUE	171	76.3	14
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	283	201.1	23
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	11,654	130.1	952
LONG-TERM	11,654	130.1	952
LOCAL SCHOOLS	3,597	113.0	294
OTHER	0	-100.0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	37,247	25	3,561,705	55,085
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	1,486	32	366,696	1,553
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	153	37	137,686	126
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	806,764	9,446	20	807,413	8,896
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	3,255	18	249,358	2,639
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	3,967	15	156,650	4,279
GRANTS	504,873	3,663	24	503,255	400
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	2,709	20	249,148	7,300
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	385,122	5,901	11	339,596	15,890
INSURANCE	457,150	6,667	18	751,905	14,001
AGRICULTURE	823,487	14,347	18	1,235,004	32,935
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	294	32	243,883	270
EDUCATION	107,457	283	24	94,182	102
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	11,494	19	865,579	10,077
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	2,765	10	145,961	3,373
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	3	27	41,388	3
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	2,013	19	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	445	9	23,437	433
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	227	13	18,808	-32
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	1,262	16	62,725	891
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	640	27	91,910	944
OTHER	482,939	1,625	35	468,376	2,272

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	392,655	338,015	54,640	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	448,062	384,725	63,337	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
RICHLAND	124,659	100.0	10.1	13.9	0.3	72.3	3.3
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
RICHLAND	144,137	100.0	8.8	9.9	0.3	78.4	2.6
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
RICHLAND	144,666	100.0	8.1	9.6	0.3	79.0	3.0
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
RICHLAND	106,560	100.0	10.2	15.4	0.5	70.4	3.5
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
RICHLAND	74,550	100.0	13.7	19.4	1.9	62.6	4.4

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	778,265	875,013	894,128	662,277	478,670
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		746,320	845,934	866,174	634,062	424,066
LIVESTOCK		31,945	29,079	27,954	28,215	46,439
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	3,539,759	4,004,609	3,666,550	3,420,001	1,916,135
GENERAL FUND		777,431	453,382	364,714	542,565	225,707
ROAD FUND		1,764,952	2,060,727	1,951,401	1,386,477	813,366
BRIDGE FUND		272,285	421,783	285,628	425,279	306,366
POOR FUND		232,553	350,639	226,157	340,557	123,257
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		84,492	128,523	209,639	83,236	104,885
COUNTY LIBRARY		11,102	11,716	14,609	12,318	6,128
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		54,420	71,143	59,125	60,530	51,316
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		7,983	28,827	31,116	45,823	13,990
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		55,114	126,213	186,926	212,638	139,138
OTHER		279,427	351,656	337,235	310,578	131,982
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	10,532,891	11,559,677	9,817,001	8,444,412	5,456,278
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		6,132,769	6,847,450	4,051,398	3,042,615	2,157,789
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		4,400,122	4,712,227	2,505,952	1,960,755	1,385,014
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,709,120	1,624,824	2,843,256	4,024,751	2,565,188
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		4,981	3,909	6,816	6,805	4,827
MISCELLANEOUS		905,625	820,747	854,769	814,938	479,208
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	1,382,243	1,274,766	1,404,643	1,215,820	1,050,853
GENERAL		641,083	525,656	546,516	589,702	472,165
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		741,160	749,110	858,127	626,118	578,688
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	17,143,764	18,538,721	18,625,578	17,767,261	11,467,124

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
RICHLAND	1,740	975	65	311	389	680	428	29	123	97
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
RICHLAND	1,660	894	87	284	395	479	290	29	85	75

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
RICHLAND	1,414	1,407	1,395	2,637,878	1,974,042	663,836
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
RICHLAND	1,392	1,385	1,371	2,107,600	1,491,751	615,849

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
RICHLAND	1,832,833	259,285	313	1,031,504	387	457,867	135
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
RICHLAND	1,570,447	192,580	320	909,972	418	352,079	124
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
RICHLAND	1,253,795	108,287	241	789,065	385	192,591	98
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
RICHLAND	1,221,991	116,726	196	777,191	379	229,792	116
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
RICHLAND	NA	109,743	197	519,038	263	156,447	105

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,740	1,713	1,690	1,660
RETIRED WORKERS	975	962	932	894
DISABLED WORKERS	65	65	63	87
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	234	231	226	225
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	155	153	161	170
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	311	302	308	284
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	247	242	253	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	1,493	1,471	1,437	1,389
MALE	629	629	613	603
FEMALE	864	842	824	786

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	680	635	597	479
RETIRED WORKERS	428	404	372	290
DISABLED WORKERS	29	27	24	29
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	53	49	45	37
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	44	39	41	38
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	123	113	113	85
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	82	71	74	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	598	564	523	413
MALE	304	291	268	214
FEMALE	294	273	255	199

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	1,337	2,505,555	1,330	1,872,877	1,324	632,678
1982	1,309	2,004,110	1,302	1,430,087	1,293	574,023
1981	1,283	1,732,763	1,275	1,288,656	1,268	444,107
1980	1,260	1,600,587	1,255	1,235,743	1,242	364,844
1979	1,237	1,241,680	1,230	954,526	1,217	287,154
1978	1,215	1,144,021	1,208	897,013	1,194	247,008
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	77	132,323	77	101,165	71	31,158
1982	83	103,490	83	61,664	78	41,826
1981	86	124,301	86	86,894	84	37,407
1980	97	177,386	97	128,646	93	48,740
1979	103	164,045	103	114,652	100	49,393
1978	116	151,937	116	116,436	113	35,501

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	72	22	50	13	2	11
DECEMBER 1982	64	28	36	9	2	7
DECEMBER 1981	72	28	44	12	3	9

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE ACED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	**MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	**MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	**MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	259,285	69	313	1,031,504	222	387
1983	192,580	50	320	909,972	181	418
1982	108,287	39	241	789,065	174	385
1981	116,726	50	196	777,191	172	379
1980	109,743	46	197	519,038	164	263
1979	113,477	52	181	637,712	190	283

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	57	225	135	457,867
1983	41	194	124	352,079
1982	26	124	98	192,591
1981	25	128	116	229,792
1980	18	96	105	156,447
1979	9	71	87	94,490

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
RICHLAND	1,922	2,721	15.7	27.7

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
RICHLAND	555	1,083,207	81.3	419	1,014,177	542,677	274	662,690	271
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
RICHLAND	612	1,128,075	84.8	466	1,058,997	420,013	221	529,436	222

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
RICHLAND	555	41,308	135	147	94	43	43	31	60
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
RICHLAND	612	36,985	91	166	128	81	62	40	41

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
RICHLAND	463,630	57	12,397	584,731	607,180	626,025	38,738	15,980
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
RICHLAND	446,158	58	11,684	643,879	670,233	672,354	36,951	29,135

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
RICHLAND	152	4,049	227	1,221	339	2,016	239	1,813	419	4,925

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
RICHLAND	419	47.9	91	35	281	59	73	6

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	58,030	10	51,891	50,879
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	50,114	9	45,055	43,386
CROPS		33,177	9	28,632	24,040
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		16,937	15	16,423	19,346
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	7,916	15	6,836	7,493
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		3,809	19	3,062	3,946
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		4,107	22	3,774	3,547

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	48,400	27	43,400	29	42,000	27
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	5,500	29	6,600	26	7,300	25
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,400	25	3,200	23
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	2,800	22	4,000	18
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	3,338,000	16	5,093,000	17	4,774,500	13
WINTER WHEAT	1,300,000	17	1,504,000	16	1,819,400	17
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	2,020,000	12	3,558,000	12	2,791,800	9
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	760,900	22	1,044,400	22	679,000	22
OATS (BUSHELS)	237,200	2	343,400	5	167,400	6
ALL HAY (TONS)	60,800	29	88,700	24	80,000	25
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	227,600	1	244,800	1	235,400	1

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	3,476,704	16	3,487,135	3,480,825	3,484,999
IRRIGATED	537,442	8	545,374	548,660	541,369
NON-IRRIGATED	2,006,797	15	2,013,439	2,000,347	2,016,279
GRAZING LAND	844,985	20	840,812	843,754	839,674
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	87,480	24	87,510	88,064	87,677
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	1,712,312	12	1,688,003	1,375,964	1,408,237

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
RICHLAND	163	88,363	90	10	121	86,585	9	9,334	10.7	1,334
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
RICHLAND	124	42,549	78	11	93	41,528	12	4,327	10.4	703

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	163	88,363	121	86,585	124	42,549
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	12	9,532	11	(D)
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	5	5,626	5	2,777
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	10	19,549	12	11,610
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	8	19,183	12	11,282
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	13	9,013	11	2,215
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	14	3,994	9	1,944
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	6	3,139	9	1,840
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	34	10,227	23	2,608
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	3	(D)	3	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	16	(D)	29	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
RICHLAND	50	101,455	5,900	392	42	68,265	8	33,190
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
RICHLAND	38	(D)	2,572	277	33	(D)	5	1,600

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
RICHLAND	NA	NA	NA	NA	74	12,556	14	3,457	27.5	383
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
RICHLAND	92	4,272	76	5	34	3,290	14	1,000	30.4	176

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	74	12,556	92	4,272
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	4	(D)	7	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	12	2,009	13	591
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	10	318
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	3	470	8	295
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	7	862	5	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	13	1,734	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	3,708	12,586	51,696	454	265	144	41	4
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	6	5	1	0	0
MINING	694	3,191	13,183	53	31	15	5	2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	196	682	3,496	58	46	11	1	0
MANUFACTURING	232	1,281	5,214	7	2	2	2	1
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	339	1,798	7,207	27	12	8	7	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	323	1,237	4,619	47	25	19	3	0
RETAIL TRADE	1,021	2,033	8,435	115	50	50	15	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	181	654	2,614	23	15	5	3	0
SERVICES	660	1,542	6,287	87	52	29	5	1
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	(B)	(D)	(D)	31	27	4	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	148,026	143,655	140,713	129,895	105,906
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	76,003	71,599	70,746	64,660	58,611
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		30.2	30.6	28.7	29.6	26.8
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	19.0	18.7	14.5	16.9	24.8
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	31.9	30.8	31.4	28.3	25.2
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	15.2	18.3	22.3	22.5	21.9
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	3.7	1.7	3.0	2.7	1.4
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	72,023	72,056	69,967	65,235	47,295
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	135,669	131,421	129,149	119,171	96,881
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	124,429	118,328	116,170	113,380	93,061
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	17,403	19,181	25,583	29,243	29,571
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	94,672	99,147	90,587	84,137	63,490
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	11,240	13,093	12,979	5,791	3,820
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	12,357	12,234	11,564	10,724	9,025

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
RICHLAND	4	51.3	61.0	76.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.